

References

- Adzrago, D., Paola, A. D., Zhu, J., Betancur, A., & Wilkerson, J. M. (2022). Association between prescribers' perceptions of the utilization of medication for opioid use disorder and opioid dependence treatability. *Healthcare (Basel, Switzerland)*, 10(9), 1733. <https://doi.org/10.3390/healthcare10091733>
- American Medical Association. (2023). *Venn-Diagram* [Image]. End the Epidemic. <https://end-overdose-epidemic.org/awareness/stigma/substance-use-disorder/>.
- Bagley, S. M., Schoenberger, S. F., dellaBitta, V., Lunze, K., Barron, K., Hadland, S. E., & Park, T. W. (2023). Ambivalence and stigma beliefs about medication treatment among young adults with opioid use disorder: a qualitative exploration of young adults' perspectives. *The Journal of Adolescent Health: Official Publication of the Society for Adolescent Medicine*, 72(1), 105–110. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2022.08.026>
- Betty Neuman. *Nursing Theory*; (2023). <https://nursing-theory.org/nursing-theorists/Betty-Neuman.php>
- Carl, A., Pasman, E., Broman, M. J., Lister, J. J., Agius, E., & Resko, S. M. (2023). Experiences of healthcare and substance use treatment provider-based stigma among patients receiving methadone. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence Reports*, 6, 100138. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dadr.2023.100138>
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2023, August). *Opioid data analysis and resources*. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. <https://www.cdc.gov/opioids/data/analysis-resources.html>
- Cernasev, A., Hohmeier, K., Frederick, K., Jasmin, H., & Gatwood, J. (2021). A Systematic Literature Review of Patient Perspectives of Barriers and Facilitators to Access, Adherence, Stigma, and Persistence to Treatment for Substance Use

Disorder. *Exploratory Research in Clinical and Social Pharmacy*, 2(100029-). <https://doi-org.libproxy.txstate.edu/10.1016/j.rcsop.2021.100029>

Chou, J. L., Patton, R., Cooper-Sadlo, S., Swan, C., Bennett, D. S., McDowell, D., Zaarur, A., & Schindler, B. (2022). Stigma and medication for opioid use disorder (MOUD) among women. *International Journal of Mental Health & Addiction*, 20(6), 3262–3273.
<https://doi-org.libproxy.txstate.edu/10.1007/s11469-022-00768-3>

Cioe, K., Biondi, B. E., Easly, R., Simard, A., Zheng, X., & Springer, S. A. (2020). A Systematic Review of Patients' and Providers' Perspectives of Medications for Treatment of Opioid Use Disorder. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 119, 108146.

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jsat.2020.108146>

Dickson-Gomez, J., Spector, A., Weeks, M., Galletly, C., McDonald, M., & Green Montaque, H. D. (2022). "You're not supposed to be on it forever": medications to treat opioid use disorder (MOUD) related stigma among drug treatment providers and people who use opioids. *Substance Abuse: Research and Treatment*, 16, 11782218221103859.

<https://doi.org/10.1177/11782218221103859>

Livengrin Foundation. (2023). *Stop-Alcohol-Cravings* [Image]. Livengrin Building Recovery Together. <https://livengrin.org/stop-alcohol-cravings/>.

Madden, E. F., Prevedel, S., Light, T., & Sulzer, S. H. (2021). Intervention Stigma Toward Medications for Opioid Use Disorder: A Systematic Review. *Substance Use & Misuse*, 56(14), 2181–2201. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10826084.2021.1975749>

McGinty, E. E., Stone, E. M., Kennedy-Hendricks, A., Bachhuber, M. A., & Barry, C. L. (2020). Medication for opioid use disorder: a national survey of primary care physicians. *Annals of Internal Medicine*, 173(2), 160–162. <https://doi.org/10.7326/M19-3975>

Melnyk, B., & Fineout-Overholt, E. (2019). *Evidence-based practice in nursing & healthcare* 4 th ed.). Wolters Kluwer.

Pasman, E., Lee, G., Kollin, R., Rodriguez, B., Agius, E., Madden, E. F., & Resko, S. M. (2022). Attitudes toward medication for opioid use disorder among substance use treatment providers. *Substance Use & Misuse*, 57(12), 1828–1836.

<https://doi.org/10.1001/10826084.2022.2115853>

Wakeman, S. E., Larochelle, M. R., Ameli, O., Chaisson, C. E., McPheeters, J. T., Crown, W. H., Azocar, F., & Sanghavi, D. M. (2020). Comparative Effectiveness of Different Treatment Pathways for Opioid Use Disorder. *JAMA Network Open*, 3(2), e1920622.

<https://doi.org/10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.20622>

Whittemore, R. & Knafl, K. (2005). The integrative review: Updated methodology. *Journal of Advanced Nursing* 52(5), 546-553.