	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Annualized Change ^a
Prescription						
Opioids						
12-17 Years	4.0%***	3.5%***	3.1%**	2.8%	2.3%	-0.40% (-0.53, -0.27%)
	(3.6, 4.4%)	(3.2, 3.9%)	(2.7, 3.4%)	(2.4, 3.2%)	(2.0, 2.7%)	<i>p</i> < 0.0001
18-25 Years	8.5%***	7.0%***	7.2%***	5.5%	5.3%	-0.79% (-1.00, -0.58%)
	(7.9, 9.1%)	(6.4, 7.6%)	(6.7, 7.6%)	(4.9, 6.2%)	(4.8, 5.8%)	<i>p</i> < 0.0001
26-34 Years	7.4%***	7.2%**	6.1%	5.7%	5.4%	-0.47% (-0.69, -0.24%)
	(6.8, 8.1%)	(6.5, 8.0%)	(5.3, 6.9%)	(5.2, 6.3%)	(4.8, 6.1%)	p = 0.0001
35-49 Years	4.9%	4.4%	4.4%	4.0%	4.4%	-0.10% (-0.25, 0.05%)
	(4.4, 5.5%)	(4.0, 4.8%)	(4.0, 4.9%)	(3.6, 4.6%)	(3.9, 4.9%)	p = 0.19
50-64 Years	3.4%	3.6%	2.8%	3.2%	2.7%	-0.14% (-0.34, 0.05%)
	(2.8, 4.1%)	(3.1, 4.3%)	(2.4, 3.3%)	(2.7, 3.8%)	(2.2, 3.4%)	p = 0.15
65 and Older	1.2%	1.2%	1.5%	1.3%	1.6%	0.10% (-0.06, 0.26%)
	(0.9, 1.6%)	(0.8, 1.7%)	(1.2, 1.8%)	(0.9, 1.9%)	(1.1, 2.2%)	p = 0.22
Prescription						
Benzodiazepines						
12-17 Years	1.5%	1.7%	1.8%	1.6%	1.6%	0.02% (-0.08, 0.12%)
	(1.3, 1.8%)	(1.4, 1.9%)	(1.6, 2.1%)	(1.4, 1.9%)	(1.3, 2.1%)	p = 0.67
18-25 Years	5.2%***	5.2%***	5.2%***	4.5%	3.8%	-0.34% (-0.49, -0.18%)
	(4.8, 5.6%)	(4.7, 5.8%)	(4.7, 5.8%)	(4.0, 5.0%)	(3.4, 4.3%)	p = 0.0001
26-34 Years	3.4%	3.3%	3.1%	3.5%	2.9%	-0.04% (-0.20, 0.12%)
	(3.0, 3.8%)	(2.9, 3.8%)	(2.7, 3.6%)	(3.0, 4.1%)	(2.5, 3.5%)	p = 0.64
35-49 Years	1.7%	1.7%	1.8%	1.8%	1.6%	< 0.01% (-0.08, 0.08%)
	(1.4, 2.1%)	(1.5, 2.0%)	(1.5, 2.0%)	(1.5, 2.1%)	(1.4, 1.9%)	p = 0.91
50-64 Years	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	0.02% (-0.11, 0.15%)
	(1.0, 1.7%)	(1.0, 1.9%)	(1.0, 1.7%)	(1.0, 1.9%)	(1.0, 1.9%)	p = 0.79
65 and Older	0.6%	0.6%	0.8%	0.4%	0.5%	-0.03% (-0.13, 0.07%)
	(0.3, 0.9%)	(0.3, 1.0%)	(0.5, 1.3%)	(0.2, 0.9%)	(0.3, 0.9%)	p = 0.54
			/			<u>^</u>
Prescription						
Stimulants						
12-17 Years	1.9%	1.7%	1.9%	1.4%	1.8%	-0.05% (-0.13, 0.03%)
	(1.6, 2.1%)	(1.5, 2.0%)	(1.6, 2.3%)	(1.2, 1.7%)	(1.4, 2.2%)	p = 0.24

Table 1: Past-Year Prescription Drug Misuse (PDM) Prevalence Rates and Annualized Change by Age Group

18-25 Years	7.4%***	7.6%***	7.5%***	6.5%	5.8%	-0.41% (-0.61, -0.22%)
	(6.7, 8.1%)	(7.0, 8.3%)	(6.8, 8.1%)	(5.8, 7.2%)	(5.2, 6.5%)	p = 0.0001
26-34 Years	3.4%	3.9%	4.0%	3.8%	3.5%	0.02% (-0.13, 0.16%)
	(3.0, 3.9%)	(3.3, 4.6%)	(3.5, 4.6%)	(3.3, 4.4%)	(3.1, 4.0%)	p = 0.82
35-49 Years	1.0%*	1.3%	1.5%	1.3%	1.4%	0.08% (0.01, 0.15%)
	(0.8, 1.3%)	(1.0, 1.6%)	(1.3, 1.7%)	(1.1, 1.6%)	(1.1, 1.7%)	p = 0.02
50-64 Years	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.2%	0.5%	-0.02% (-0.09, 0.05%)
	(0.3, 0.7%)	(0.3, 0.8%)	(0.3, 0.7%)	(0.1, 0.4%)	(0.3, 0.7%)	p = 0.53
65 and Older	0.02%	0.1%	0.03%	0.1%	0.05%	< 0.01% (-0.02, 0.03%)
	(0.002, 0.1%)	(0.1, 0.4%)	(0.01, 0.1%)	(0.03, 0.3%)	(0.01, 0.2%)	p = 0.87
Poly-PDM						
12-17 Years	1.3%	1.4%	1.5%*	1.0%	1.0%	-0.10% (-0.17, -0.03%)
	(1.1, 1.6%)	(1.2, 1.6%)	(1.3, 1.7%)	(0.8, 1.1%)	(0.8, 1.4%)	p = 0.01
	(1.1, 1.070)					
18-25 Years	4.8%***	4.3%***	4.4%***	3.4%	2.9%	-0.47% (-0.62, -0.32%)
18-25 Years	4.8%*** (4.3, 5.3%)	4.3%*** (3.8, 4.8%)	4.4%*** (4.0, 4.9%)	3.4% (3.0, 3.9%)	2.9% (2.5, 3.3%)	-0.47% (-0.62, -0.32%) p < 0.0001
18-25 Years 26-34 Years	4.8%*** (4.3, 5.3%) 3.0%*	4.3%*** (3.8, 4.8%) 2.8%	4.4%*** (4.0, 4.9%) 2.5%	3.4% (3.0, 3.9%) 2.6%	2.9% (2.5, 3.3%) 2.2%	-0.47% (-0.62, -0.32%) p < 0.0001 -0.16% (-0.29, -0.03%)
18-25 Years 26-34 Years	$\begin{array}{c} (111, 11370) \\ \hline 4.8\%^{***} \\ (4.3, 5.3\%) \\ \hline 3.0\%^{*} \\ (2.6, 3.4\%) \end{array}$	4.3%*** (3.8, 4.8%) 2.8% (2.4, 3.3%)	4.4%*** (4.0, 4.9%) 2.5% (2.2, 2.9%)	3.4% (3.0, 3.9%) 2.6% (2.2, 3.1%)	2.9% (2.5, 3.3%) 2.2% (1.8, 2.6%)	$\begin{array}{c} -0.47\% \ (-0.62, -0.32\%) \\ p < 0.0001 \\ -0.16\% \ (-0.29, -0.03\%) \\ p = 0.02 \end{array}$
18-25 Years 26-34 Years 35-49 Years	4.8%*** (4.3, 5.3%) 3.0%* (2.6, 3.4%) 1.2%	4.3%*** (3.8, 4.8%) 2.8% (2.4, 3.3%) 1.2%	4.4%*** (4.0, 4.9%) 2.5% (2.2, 2.9%) 1.3%	3.4% (3.0, 3.9%) 2.6% (2.2, 3.1%) 1.1%	2.9% (2.5, 3.3%) 2.2% (1.8, 2.6%) 1.0%	$\begin{array}{c} -0.47\% \ (-0.62, -0.32\%) \\ p < 0.0001 \\ -0.16\% \ (-0.29, -0.03\%) \\ p = 0.02 \\ -0.02\% \ (-0.08, 0.04\%) \end{array}$
18-25 Years 26-34 Years 35-49 Years	4.8%*** (4.3, 5.3%) 3.0%* (2.6, 3.4%) 1.2% (0.9, 1.5%)	4.3%*** (3.8, 4.8%) 2.8% (2.4, 3.3%) 1.2% (1.0, 1.4%)	4.4%*** (4.0, 4.9%) 2.5% (2.2, 2.9%) 1.3% (1.1, 1.5%)	$\begin{array}{r} 3.4\% \\ (3.0, 3.9\%) \\ \hline 2.6\% \\ (2.2, 3.1\%) \\ \hline 1.1\% \\ (0.9, 1.3\%) \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 2.9\% \\ (2.5, 3.3\%) \\ 2.2\% \\ (1.8, 2.6\%) \\ 1.0\% \\ (0.8, 1.3\%) \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{-0.47\% (-0.62, -0.32\%)} \\ p < 0.0001 \\ \hline \textbf{-0.16\% (-0.29, -0.03\%)} \\ p = 0.02 \\ \hline \textbf{-0.02\% (-0.08, 0.04\%)} \\ p = 0.45 \end{array}$
18-25 Years 26-34 Years 35-49 Years 50-64 Years	4.8%*** (4.3, 5.3%) 3.0%* (2.6, 3.4%) 1.2% (0.9, 1.5%) 0.5%	4.3%*** (3.8, 4.8%) 2.8% (2.4, 3.3%) 1.2% (1.0, 1.4%) 0.7%	4.4%*** (4.0, 4.9%) 2.5% (2.2, 2.9%) 1.3% (1.1, 1.5%) 0.6%	$\begin{array}{r} 3.4\% \\ (3.0, 3.9\%) \\ \hline 2.6\% \\ (2.2, 3.1\%) \\ \hline 1.1\% \\ (0.9, 1.3\%) \\ \hline 0.6\% \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 2.9\% \\ (2.5, 3.3\%) \\ 2.2\% \\ (1.8, 2.6\%) \\ 1.0\% \\ (0.8, 1.3\%) \\ 0.5\% \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{-0.47\% (-0.62, -0.32\%)} \\ p < 0.0001 \\ \hline \textbf{-0.16\% (-0.29, -0.03\%)} \\ p = 0.02 \\ \hline \textbf{-0.02\% (-0.08, 0.04\%)} \\ p = 0.45 \\ \hline < 0.01\% (-0.06, 0.07\%) \end{array}$
18-25 Years 26-34 Years 35-49 Years 50-64 Years	$\begin{array}{c} (111, 11070) \\ \hline 4.8\%^{***} \\ (4.3, 5.3\%) \\ \hline 3.0\%^{*} \\ (2.6, 3.4\%) \\ \hline 1.2\% \\ (0.9, 1.5\%) \\ \hline 0.5\% \\ (0.3, 0.7\%) \end{array}$	4.3%*** (3.8, 4.8%) 2.8% (2.4, 3.3%) 1.2% (1.0, 1.4%) 0.7% (0.5, 1.1%)	4.4%*** (4.0, 4.9%) 2.5% (2.2, 2.9%) 1.3% (1.1, 1.5%) 0.6% (0.4, 0.9%)	$\begin{array}{c} 3.4\% \\ (3.0, 3.9\%) \\ 2.6\% \\ (2.2, 3.1\%) \\ 1.1\% \\ (0.9, 1.3\%) \\ 0.6\% \\ (0.4, 0.9\%) \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2.9\% \\ (2.5, 3.3\%) \\ 2.2\% \\ (1.8, 2.6\%) \\ 1.0\% \\ (0.8, 1.3\%) \\ 0.5\% \\ 0.3, 0.8\%) \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{-0.47\% (-0.62, -0.32\%)} \\ p < 0.0001 \\ \hline p < 0.0001 \\ \hline \textbf{-0.16\% (-0.29, -0.03\%)} \\ p = 0.02 \\ \hline \textbf{-0.02\% (-0.08, 0.04\%)} \\ p = 0.45 \\ \hline < 0.01\% (-0.06, 0.07\%) \\ p = 0.85 \end{array}$
18-25 Years 26-34 Years 35-49 Years 50-64 Years 65 and Older	$\begin{array}{c} (111, 1370) \\ \hline 4.8\%^{***} \\ (4.3, 5.3\%) \\ \hline 3.0\%^{*} \\ (2.6, 3.4\%) \\ \hline 1.2\% \\ (0.9, 1.5\%) \\ \hline 0.5\% \\ (0.3, 0.7\%) \\ \hline 0.1\% \end{array}$	4.3%*** (3.8, 4.8%) 2.8% (2.4, 3.3%) 1.2% (1.0, 1.4%) 0.7% (0.5, 1.1%) 0.1%	4.4%*** (4.0, 4.9%) 2.5% (2.2, 2.9%) 1.3% (1.1, 1.5%) 0.6% (0.4, 0.9%) 0.1%	$\begin{array}{c} 3.4\% \\ (3.0, 3.9\%) \\ \hline 2.6\% \\ (2.2, 3.1\%) \\ \hline 1.1\% \\ (0.9, 1.3\%) \\ \hline 0.6\% \\ (0.4, 0.9\%) \\ \hline 0.1\% \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2.9\% \\ (2.5, 3.3\%) \\ \hline 2.2\% \\ (1.8, 2.6\%) \\ \hline 1.0\% \\ (0.8, 1.3\%) \\ \hline 0.5\% \\ \hline 0.3, 0.8\%) \\ \hline 0.2\% \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{-0.47\% (-0.62, -0.32\%)} \\ p < 0.0001 \\ \hline p < 0.0001 \\ \hline \textbf{-0.16\% (-0.29, -0.03\%)} \\ p = 0.02 \\ \hline \textbf{-0.02\% (-0.08, 0.04\%)} \\ p = 0.45 \\ \hline < 0.01\% (-0.06, 0.07\%) \\ p = 0.85 \\ \hline 0.03\% (-0.02, 0.08\%) \end{array}$

Source: 2015-19 National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH)

^aAnnualized Change is calculated using logistic regression analyses within age group, controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, household income, insurance status, and population density in area of residence.

Boldface indicates statistical significance (within columns, statistically significant differences are noted from 2019 prevalence rates as $*p \le 0.05$; $**p \le 0.01$; $**p \le 0.001$), controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, household income and population density in area of residence.